



ЧЕРНІГІВСЬКИЙ ЦЕНТР ПЕРЕПІДГОТОВКИ ТА ПІДВИЩЕННЯ
КВАЛІФІКАЦІЇ ПРАЦІВНИКІВ ОРГАНІВ ДЕРЖАВНОЇ ВЛАДИ,
ОРГАНІВ МІСЦЕВОГО САМОВРЯДУВАННЯ, ДЕРЖАВНИХ
ПІДПРИЄМСТВ, УСТАНОВ І ОРГАНІЗАЦІЙ

**Англійська мова:
комплексні контрольні
завдання для перевірки рівня
сформованості навичок та
вмінь спілкування у сфері
державного управління**

НАВЧАЛЬНО-МЕТОДИЧНИЙ ЗБІРНИК

ЧЕРНІГІВ
2010

Англійська мова: комплексні контрольні завдання для перевірки рівня сформованості навичок та вмінь спілкування у сфері державного управління: Навч.-метод. збірник. / Черніг. центр перепідготовки та підвищення кваліфікації працівників органів держ. влади, органів місц. самоврядування, держ. п-в, установ і орг.; Упор.: Литвин С.В., Юсухно С.І. – Чернігів: ЦППК, 2010. – 22 с.

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COMPLEX TASK № 1**TASK 1****READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.**

On June 28, 1996 Verkhovna Rada - Parliament of Ukraine - adopted the new Constitution of Ukraine, which opened the phase in the history of the country, created political and legal basis for the consolidation of all political forces in the name of reaffirmation of democracy and social progress.

Constitution is the foundation of the legal framing of the new political, economic and moral realities in the Ukrainian society. It is a legal act that embodies the deep legal traditions of the people of Ukraine, which has been struggling for centuries for justice, truth and freedom. It fully corresponds to the modern international legal standards. Our country has thus become an integral part of the European and international community.

Constitution regulates the whole spectrum of relations dealing with the fulfillment and protection of the rights of citizens, exercise of state power, and organization of the local government and shapes the basis of the state regulation in the most important spheres of social life. Its main principles are the rule of people, domination of human rights and liberties, responsibility of the state to the people for its acts.

The key principle of the Constitution is also the state power execution based on the division of powers into the legislative, executive and judiciary, which creates preconditions for the civilized exercise of the state power in Ukraine, eliminating contradictions between its branches and establishing a real parliamentary democracy in Ukraine.

1. What did the adoption of the new Constitution of Ukraine create?
2. What does Constitution regulate?
3. Why is the state power execution the key principle of the Constitution?

TASK 2

.Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. It was hard work carrying the bags. They (be) very heavy.
2. We usually (grow) vegetables in our garden but this year we (not/grow) any.
3. I (look) for Christine. (you/know) where she is?
4. I (enjoy) the party yesterday evening but Chris (want) to go home.

5. What (this word/mean)?

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Адміністративну відповідальність за цю роботу несуть менеджери середнього рівня.
2. В якому рекламному агенстві працює цей менеджер?
3. Кому зазвичай делегує свої повноваження начальник вашого відділу?
4. Я пишу курсову роботу з статистики.
5. Реклама компанії "Нові лінії" зацікавила багатьох рекламодавців.

<h2>COMPLEX TASK № 2</h2>

TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

The idea of parliamentarism is one of the most attractive ideas of all modern legal doctrines of state. It is in parliamentarism, that the most significant elements of democracy can be developed most vividly: the people's participation in the formation of political power, acknowledgement of political power by the majority of people, responsibility of power to the people. Parliament is a really particular body that influences in a determining way an ideology and level of protection of people's rights, democratic nature of society and decision making on the key issues of the social life.

The way to the parliamentarism in Ukraine was not easy.

First of all, Ukrainian parliamentarism had to overcome the legacy of the purely formal absence of limits to the authority of the highest representative organ of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic and its pompously-ceremonial nature. Verkhovna Rada passed this examination successfully. The first democratic elections were held in 1990 and, as a result, a lot of legal, economic, management, agricultural experts were elected to parliament. Parliament has been learning to work as the functioning corporation from the point of view of both the requests to the level of draft laws it worked on, acknowledgement of the needs of society and their adequate satisfaction and also comprehension of the role and place of parliament in the system of power bodies.

1. What makes you think that the idea of parliamentarism is one of the most attractive ideas?
2. As a really particular body what does Parliament influence?
3. Who was elected to parliament in 1990?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. What (you/do) at 10 o'clock last night?
2. I was in a hurry, so I (not have) time to phone you.
3. Ron is in London at the moment. He (stay) at the Park Hotel. (he/always/stay) there when he's in London?
4. I saw you in the park yesterday. You (sit) on the grass and (read) a book.
5. 'How is your English?' 'Not bad. It (improve) slowly.'

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Взаємовідносини між службовцями, що займають різні посади в організації, утворюють організаційну структуру.
2. Спеціалісти відділу маркетингу регулярно проводять інтерв'ю зі споживачами нашої продукції.
3. Які відділи є у вас на фірмі?
4. Кількісна сторона явищ - це їх розміри.
5. Компанії в усьому цивілізованому світі використовують рекламні щити, буклети та проспекти для реклами своєї продукції.

COMPLEX TASK № 3
TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

Never mind the first democratic elections were held under the single party political system, representatives of different political currents came to parliament. The first parliament became the school of formation and development of the parliamentary system of Ukraine. It was that parliament, that gave birth to the multi-party system in Ukraine and due to which those forms of parliamentary work were introduced, that had proved internationally to be the best.

It is important to stress, that the road to the new Constitution had been paved also by the great and difficult work of the members of the XII Supreme Rada, which proclaimed the independence of Ukraine, adopted Declaration of State Sovereignty and began the creation of the national legal system of Ukraine.

Verkhovna Rada, elected in March, 1991, having taken the cause in its hands, continued the process of affirmation of the independent Ukrainian state, which was crowned by the adoption of the new Constitution. Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine, as a parliament of a civilized country, has grown to such level where it meets the demands of our time.

Present parliament has continued to accumulate the experience of parliamentary activity, as its political structuring and foundation of legal basis of parliamentarism reflect. And this is natural, because a lot of able politicians and experts in different fields of science were elected to it. 92 people's deputies have the academic degrees of Professor and Academician. There are 42 economists and 43 lawyers among members of parliament. More than 80 per cent of the deputies hold a doctorate. Major part of them is in the best age for a political career.

1. What did the first democratic elections give birth to?
2. What did the work of the members of the XII Supreme Rada contribute to?
3. Why among members of parliament are there so many economists and lawyers?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. I waved to her but she (not look).
2. The hotel wasn't very expensive. It (not cost) very much.
3. I (come) from Canada. Where (you/come) from?
4. 'Can you drive?' 'I (learn). 'Who (teach) you?' 'My father (be).'
5. While I (work) in the garden, I (hurt) my back.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Його дружина - службовець.
2. Зараз наш відділ маркетингу обговорює рекламний бюджет на наступний рік.
3. Чому Ви хочете поміняти місце роботи?
4. Статистика пов'язана з масовістю суспільних явищ.
5. Ви знайомі з нашими партнерами в рекламному бізнесі?

COMPLEX TASK № 4

TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

Parliament's contribution to the process of statehood making is significant. Verkhovna Rada has been working for six years on developing the model of state power in Ukraine, on creation of the legal basis for the state power exercise. Laws, adopted by it, set up the post of the President in Ukraine, introduced well-delimited comprehension of the role and place of the Cabinet of Ministers in the system of

government of the country. The model of the local government organization has also been evolved.

The state-building and stabilizing role of Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine has also been expressed in the lowering of the social tensions in this phase of transformation of our society.

The legislative decisions of Verkhovna Rada convincingly prove it to be able to resolve those important problems life makes it deal with.

We can say that due to the efforts of the President and parliament, other subjects of our political life, international influence of Ukraine has grown significantly in the five years of its sovereignty. Its joining the European Council, its intense dialogue with such influential international organizations as OSCE, European Union, North Atlantic Assembly and bilateral ties with the countries in every region of the world prove that.

Another evidence of the significance of this gain and of the right direction of our course towards further development and strengthening of the institutions of democracy and parliamentarism are the appreciation by the international community of the adoption by Verkhovna Rada of the new Constitution of Ukraine and the formal greetings from the parliamentary leaders of many countries and from the UN Secretary General Mr. Boutros Gali.

1. What is Parliament's contribution to the process of statehood determined by?
2. What lowers the social tensions in the phase of transformation of our Society?
3. Why has international influence of Ukraine grown in the years of its sovereignty?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. Who (you/play) tennis with half an hour ago?
2. The window was open and a bird (fly) into the room.
3. How often (you/go) to the dentist?
4. Normally I (finish) work at 5.00, but this week I (work) until 6.00 to earn a bit more money.
5. Tom (burn) his hand while he (cook) the dinner.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Кожний економіст знає, що існує три форми бізнесу.
2. Я зараз готуюсь до іспиту з статистики і вивчаю книгу «Статистика і економіка».
3. Чи є важливою в бізнесі організаційна структура компанії?
4. Ми завжди краще розуміємо явища та процеси, коли лектор ілюструє їх за допомогою статистичних показників.
5. Державні підприємства та бізнес фірми рекламують свої послуги на радіо, телебаченні, в газетах та журналах.

COMPLEX TASK № 5**TASK 1**

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

All that does not mean, that Ukrainian parliament has already done all that it was. to do. It only enters a difficult stage of legislative work aimed at providing for further socio-economic development of the country. It has to clear yet a lot of obstacles being aware of its critical responsibility for the future of Ukraine. Verkhovna Rada has to prove its moral authority with a hard everyday work.

1800 legislative acts have been adopted in the last five years. 748 of these acts were the laws that were developing Ukrainian statehood, regulating economic and social relations, humanitarian problems, aimed at protecting law and public security, at repressing the crime. Yet still greater tasks are ahead. Particularly important are those in the sphere of formation of the national legal system.

First of all, the economic legislation shall be reformed, enabling us to get out of economic crises and to rationalize taxation policy in order to provide support to the domestic producers on the basis of the integral, well-defined long-term economic policy.

Speeding up of economic reform should be provided for through the consecutive introduction of all necessary market mechanisms and an all-round legal regulation.

Verkhovna Rada has embarked upon the civilized way of the state budget formation and control of its execution.

1. Has Ukrainian parliament done all yet? What remains to be done?
2. How many acts has Verkhovna Rada adopted over a short period of its existence? What are they?
3. Why do we have to reform our economic legislation?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. What TV program (they/watch) at 7.45 o'clock yesterday evening?
2. It was a funny situation but nobody (laugh).
3. How often usually (John/play) tennis in summer?
4. Sonia (look) for a place to live. She (stay) with her sister until she finds somewhere.
5. The doorbell (ring) while I (cook) in the kitchen.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Менеджери середньої ланки керують різними відділами фірми і звітують керівництву про виконану ними роботу.
2. На конференції з рекламодавства ми детально познайомились з рекламними буклетами, листами, повідомленнями та прямою поштовою рекламою провідних рекламних агенств нашого міста.
3. Яка різниця існує між менеджерами середньої і вищої ланки?
4. Статистика - це наука про різні соціально-економічні явища та процеси.
5. Ми постійно контролюємо можливості та вимоги рекламного ринку в Україні.

COMPLEX TASK № 6
TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

Serious attention must be paid to the legal provisions for the rights of citizens. The whole array of problems in this sphere should be tackled within the framework of the judiciary and legislative reform, which is highly needed. We need to bring our court procedures closer to the international standards and give any individual an opportunity to protect his rights efficiently and without delays, typical of our legal system.

A decisive step in this direction will be an extension of the judiciary protection to all the citizens' rights without any exception as the new Constitution provides for, along with the application of the constitutional provisions as of the norms of direct action. We have the reasons to hope, that after Ukraine having joined the European Council, degree of protection of a person would be actively modified as the European human rights' protection procedures are extended to our citizens.

The process of transformation of Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine into a fully-fledged and active parliament opened new space for the reform of the local government at the principles, proclaimed in the European Chart on the Local Government. Developing our own model of the local government we take into consideration Ukrainian experience and traditions of the Ukrainian self-governing. We are sure, that, in the end, Ukraine would be able to contribute to the European practice in this field.

1. Are there any problems in the sphere of the rights of citizens? If so, what need we to do?
2. Where will decisive steps be taken to bring our court procedures closer to the international standards?
3. What do we take into consideration when developing our own model of the local government?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. I (sleep) in my bed at 4.30 this morning.
2. Sue went to Kate's house but she (not be) at home.
3. When (you/get up) every morning?
4. 'What (your father/do)?' 'He's an architect but he (not/work) at the moment.'
5. We (see) an accident while we (cross) the street.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Правління директорів приймає рішення щодо політики і витрат компанії.
2. Кваліфікований менеджер з реклами повинен знати маркетинг, економіку, іноземну мову, літературу, історію і соціологію.
3. Чи відіграє статистика важливу роль в сучасному житті?
4. Кількісна характеристика є визначною рисою статистики.
5. Хто зазвичай готує текст для нової реклами вашої продукції?

COMPLEX TASK № 7
TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

The process of transformation of Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine into a fully-fledged and active parliament opened new space for the reform of the local government at the principles, proclaimed in the European Chart on the Local Government. Developing our own model of the local government we take into consideration Ukrainian experience and traditions of the Ukrainian self-governing. We are sure, that, in the end, Ukraine would be able to contribute to the European practice in this field.

Ukraine's new Constitution will, undoubtedly, enhance the streamlining of the civilized political system in this country, free political parties' activities and liberty of the political activity of its citizens. It should become the basis for the revised legislation on political parties, civic associations, elections. One could expect that it would positively mark the processes of consolidation of political forces and bring them closer to compromises both in parliament and in society. Today everybody in our state has seen it for himself, that only politically consolidated and united Ukraine is able to survive and reach the level of the developed countries.

Common grounds for such unity of all citizens of Ukraine, of the whole Ukrainian people can well be the new Constitution of Ukraine.

1. What do we take into consideration when developing our own model of the local government?
2. What will Ukraine's new Constitution enhance?
3. What will permit us to reach the level of the developed countries?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. (he/do) his lessons at 10.15 yesterday morning?
2. She wasn't hungry, so she (not eat) anything.
3. Where (Martin/come) from?' 'He's Scottish.'
4. (*at a party*) Usually I (enjoy) parties but I (not/enjoy) this one very much.
5. Mary (fall) asleep while she (read) a book.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. М-р Сміт працює головним менеджером у цьому відділі.
2. Що ти робиш зараз? - Я аналізую дані про рівень життя в Україні за останні 5 років.
3. Скільки коштів витратила ваша компанія на банківську рекламу?
4. Збирання даних про масові суспільні явища такого типу набули регулярного характеру.
5. Хто несе відповідальність за розробку рекламної політики компанії?

COMPLEX TASK № 8

TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

World experience reveals that the level of democracy in a society is determined by the position of the court within the state government system. It is precisely an independent judiciary that should balance the activities of legislative and executive branches of power and by administering justice ensure adherence to the Constitution and laws of Ukraine and the protection of the rights and freedoms of its citizens.

Under the command-administrative system a court did not and could not possess power, while those in power took advantage of the courts without control. The principle of independence of judges and people's representatives and their

submission only to the law, as declared in the Constitution of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic, meant nothing since the activities of the courts at all levels were under the control of the bodies with control over the administration of justice.

1. What is the level of democracy in a society determined by?
2. Who balances the activities of legislative and executive branches of power?
3. Why didn't a court possess power under the command – administrative system?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. This time last year I (live) in Brazil.
2. The bed was very uncomfortable. I (not sleep) very well.
3. It (take) me an hour to get to work. How long (it/take) you?
4. The television was on but nobody (watch) it.
5. I (think) of selling my car. Would you be interested in buying it?

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Персонал цієї фірми невеликий, але кваліфікований.
2. Рекламне агенство надіслало нам рекламний лист своїх послуг.
3. Чи впливають акціонери на прийняття рішень компанії?
4. У ХХІ ст. статистичні методи продовжують своє існування в усіх галузях знань.
5. Чи хоче Марія працювати у галузі рекламодавства після закінчення Академії?

COMPLEX TASK № 9

TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

After the declaration of the State Sovereignty of Ukraine and recognition of the need to shape Ukraine into a state that functions in accordance with constitutional law, it became apparent that the social role played by the Court urgently required to be adapted, so that now it would become actively involved in the protection of human rights and freedoms.

It was in the Declaration of the State Sovereignty of Ukraine, that the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine for the first time proclaimed the assertion of State Authority in Ukraine on the principle of its separation into legislative, executive and judicial branches.

The adoption of the Resolution of the Verkhovna Rada on the Concept of Judicial Legal Reform in Ukraine on April 28th, 1992 proved to be an important act towards realizing the principle of the separation of powers.

1. Does a sovereign state function in accordance with administrative instructions or constitutional law?
2. Where was the assertion of State Authority on the principle of its separation into legislative, executive and judicial branches first proclaimed?
3. What act realized the principle of the separation of powers?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. They (be) on a train on the way to London at 5 o'clock last Saturday.
2. I was very tired, so I (go) to bed early.
3. 'What you (do)?' 'I'm an electrical engineer.'
4. I (think) you should sell your car. You (not/use) it very often.
5. (Jane/wait) for you when you (arrive)?

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Акціонери прямо впливають на прийняття рішень компанії.
2. Чи використовуєте ви статистичну інформацію в своїй роботі?
3. Менеджер з реклами несе відповідальність за рекламну діяльність компанії.
4. Яку роль відіграє організаційна структура компанії у взаємовідносинах співробітників?
5. Цей викладач проводить лекції та семінари зі статистики у нашому університеті.

COMPLEX TASK № 10**TASK 1****READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.**

An attempt was made to define for the first time in the Concept, the idea of judicial power as a system of "independent courts which, in the order determined by the law administer justice. Courts have the authoritative power to redress violations of rights and justice. Judicial power is exercised only by a court and on the basis of the law." The Concept defined that the main aims of judicial legal reform and the formation of an independent judicial power are: the introduction of new legislation and improvement in legal proceedings.

Proceeding from the circumstances and changes that took place in the public life of our country, whilst also introducing democratic ideas of justice, the law "On the Status of Judges" was adopted on December 15th, 1992, in which for the first time in our legislation, judges and people's representatives who are involved in the administration of justice in law suits are recognized as the bearers of judicial power in Ukraine, who under the constitutional order, administer justice on a professional basis, irrespective of the legislative and executive branches of authority and are subject only to the law without accountability to anyone.

A number of other important questions are also covered by this law, in particular those concerning the formation of a judicial corps, the guarantee of a judge's independence, a judge's material and social security and the right to retirement.

1. What is the main concept of judicial power?
2. What important questions does the law "On the Status of Judges" cover?
3. Who are subject only to the law without accountability to anyone?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. We were good friends. We (know) each other well.
2. What you (suggest) I do?
3. What (you/do) this time yesterday? I (be) asleep.
4. You (make) a lot of noise. Could you be quieter? I (try) to concentrate.
5. I knew Sarah was very busy, so I (not disturb) her.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Правління директорів регулярно обговорює основні проблеми компанії та приймає важливі рішення.
2. Ефективна реклама не лише приваблює вашу увагу, але й зацікавлює вас.
3. Чи завжди ваш відділ вчасно звітує керівництву фірми?
4. Марія, як правило, описує явища песимістично.
5. Економісти, політики, адміністративні службовці потребують статистичну інформацію в своїй щоденній роботі.

<h3>COMPLEX TASK № 11</h3>

TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

In order to promote the influence of the law in forming a highly skilled judicial corps, the section on the activities of qualifying and examining committees of judges was included in it as the norm for direct action.

In implementing the approved Concept of Judicial Legal Reform the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine adopted the following laws: "On Organs of Judicial Self-Administration" , "On Qualifications Committees", "On Qualified Certification and Disciplinary Responsibility of Judges of the Courts of Ukraine", "On State Protection of Public Servants of the Courts and Safety of Persons Participating in Criminal Proceedings" as well as a number of laws concerning constitutional and arbitration courts, the procuracy, the bar, organs of internal affairs and the notary.

Among the above named documents it is necessary to mention separately the law "On Organs of Judicial Self-Administration" because it is one of the most important guarantees for the provision of the independence of courts and judges of Ukraine, since it decides the main tasks of judicial self-administration: provision of the most suitable conditions for judicial activity, improvement of the professional skills of judges, the provision of methodical aids for them, consolidation of the independence of judges and protection from interference in judicial affairs.

1. What laws did the Verkhovna Rada adopt to implement the Concept of Judicial Legal Reform?
2. What is the most important guarantee for the provision of the independence of courts and judges?
3. What tasks does the law “On Organs of Judicial Self-Administration” decide?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. I (have) dinner with some friends at 8 o'clock yesterday evening.
2. What time (the banks/close) in Britain?
3. The film wasn't very good. I (not enjoy) it very much.
4. I (not understand) this sentence. What (this word/mean)?
5. (Carol/be) at the party last night? Yes, she (wear) a really nice dress.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Я пишу курсову роботу на тему: "Організаційна структура компанії та її роль у взаємовідносинах співробітників".
2. Ефективна реклама – це реклама, яка дає правдиву інформацію про товари та послуги.
3. Яку основну функцію виконують виконавчі директори компаній?
4. Мій брат працює в обласному відділі статистики.
5. Чи кожна реклама визиває зацікавленість та змушує нас купувати певні товари та послуги?

<h3>COMPLEX TASK № 12</h3>

TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

The question of independence of judicial power has to be reemphasized since only a really independent court can carry out its function of protecting human rights from the tyranny of officials and bureaucrats at all levels and the elimination of violations of contractual agreements.

The question is not about the isolation of judicial power above powers, but about the formation of a balanced relationship between them so that human rights will not be violated and government by society will be ensured.

Now, according to the law "On Qualification Committees" 27 Qualification Committees of Common Courts in the regions and the Higher Qualification Committee of Judges of Ukraine have been created to make decisions concerning the competence of judges' qualitative staff and the level of professional skills required of the judicial corps and state service in judicial posts.

During the years of Ukraine's independence the Court's role in the judgment of conflicts that appear in society has risen appreciably. In particular, cases regarding

the constitutionality of laws have been referred for consideration to the courts, as well as other normative acts and cases of complaints by citizens, if they consider that by a decision, action or failure to act by a state organ or legal or official person during the performance of their administrative functions, their rights or legal interests have been violated, as envisaged by the Constitution of Ukraine. Cases connected with the implementation of electoral procedures, and cases that result from business transactions have come under the jurisdiction of the courts.

1. Why has the question of independence of judicial power to be reemphasized?
2. What is this question about?
3. What jurisdiction have cases connected with the implementation of electoral procedures come under?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. What (you/do) at the weekend? I (not/do) anything.
2. We (enjoy) our holiday. We (have) a great time.
3. (you/go) out last night or (you/be) too tired?
4. My parents (live) in Bristol. They were born there and have never lived anywhere else. Where (your parents/live)?
5. The police (stop) me when I (drive) home last night.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Він працює менеджером з персоналу.
2. Ми рекламуємо наші послуги на рекламних щитах та стендах.
3. Яка посада є проміжною ланкою між Правлінням директорів і головним управлінням компанії?
4. Торгівля та маркетинг використовують статистику у своїй діяльності.
5. Скільки коштів витрачає ваша компанія на рекламування своєї продукції?

COMPLEX TASK № 13

TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

Expansion of the jurisdiction of courts demands an improvement in the judicial system which should be based on the principle of a territorial-branch system and legal procedures.

The first group of courts are the District Courts where judges are expected to specialize in civil, economic, administrative and criminal cases.

The introduction of legal control and limitations of decisions of the courts of the first instance along with cassation appeals necessitates the creation of Higher Branch Courts (civil, economic, administrative and criminal) as the intermediate link between oblast courts and the Supreme Court of Ukraine. Every judicial link is independent during the process of court decision making. Their inter-relationship is regulated by legislative procedures only.

The Supreme Court of Ukraine should constitute the highest and final point of the judicial system. The Supreme Court hears cassational appeals from lower level courts. It is responsible for supervising at the highest level the legality of activities of the whole judicial system and for ensuring the consistent application of legislation during consideration of cases by all courts of the state.

The Regulations of the Plenum of the Supreme Court of Ukraine, which explain how legislation should be applied during court trials, are obligatory for all courts and other organs and officials who are applying the law for which the explanation was given.

1. What does expansion of the jurisdiction of courts demand?
2. Where are judges of the District Courts expected to specialize?
3. What is the Supreme Court of Ukraine responsible for?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. We were in a very difficult position. We (not know) what to do.
2. Who is that man? What (he/want)?
3. John (take) a photograph of me while I (not look).
4. I (play) the piano but I (not play) very well.
5. You look serious. What (you/think) about?

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Ми завжди вчасно звітуємо нашому керівництву.
2. Великі компанії наймають цілу армію спеціалістів в галузі реклами.
3. Чим відрізняються виконавчі і не виконавчі службовці компанії?
4. Зараз в аудиторії № 55 студенти розробляють план курсової роботи з статистики на II семестр.
5. Коли ви отримали це рекламне повідомлення?

COMPLEX TASK № 14

TASK 1**READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.**

We are trying to introduce essential changes to the existing order of the administration of justice in the process of reforming the judicial system and legal proceedings, while not denying everything positive which was inherited from the past and has stood the test of practice.

In particular, the creation of legal mechanisms, which will allow internationally, accepted judicial principles, such as disposition and competition to be given full expression, and which will consolidate protection rights and in real terms ensure the equality of everybody before the law and the court.

The enormous scope of work on radical reform of the whole judicial-legal system of the State requires a considerable length of time and the combined efforts of organs of all branches of State power, but we are convinced that in the near future independent Ukraine's legal institutions, which have been fundamentally reformed on the basis of the new Constitution, will act in accordance to democratic principles of the judicial system and legal proceedings, as defined by international science and practice and that the courts of Ukraine shall become a reliable guarantee of protection of human rights and freedoms.

1. What don't we deny while introducing essential changes to the existing order of the administration of justice?
2. What will ensure the equality of everybody before the law and the court?
3. What in the near future shall the courts of Ukraine become?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. Jim is very untidy. He (always/leave) his things all over the place.
2. "(you/go) out last night?" "Yes, I (go) to the cinema but I (not enjoy) the film much".
3. She told me her name but I (not/remember) it now.
4. I haven't seen Alan for ages. When I last (see) him, he (try) to find a job in London.
5. He's so lazy. He (not do) anything to help me.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Яку посаду ви займаєте в вашій компанії?
2. Менеджер з реклами приймає рішення де і як рекламувати продукцію компанії.
3. Кількісна сторона суспільних явищ пов'язана з їх якісним змістом.
4. Статистика вивчає явища, які повторюються у просторі або з плином часу.
5. Наша фірма в минулому році розпочала активну співпрацю з рекламним агенством.

<h3>COMPLEX TASK № 15</h3>

TASK 1

READ, TRANSLATE THE TEXT IN WRITTEN FORM AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FOLLOWING IT.

The idea of parliamentarism is one of the most attractive ideas of all modern legal doctrines of state. It is in parliamentarism, that the most significant elements of democracy can be developed most vividly: the people's participation in the formation of political power, acknowledgement of political power by the majority of people, responsibility of power to the people. Parliament is a really particular body that influences in a determining way an ideology and level of protection of people's rights, democratic nature of society and decision making on the key issues of the social life.

The way to the parliamentarism in Ukraine was not easy.

First of all, Ukrainian parliamentarism had to overcome the legacy of the purely formal absence of limits to the authority of the highest representative organ of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic and its pompously-ceremonial nature. Verkhovna Rada passed this examination successfully.

The first democratic elections were held in 1990 and, as a result, a lot of legal, economic, management, agricultural experts were elected to parliament. Parliament has been learning to work as the functioning corporation from the point of view of both the requests to the level of draft laws it worked on, acknowledgement of the needs of society and their adequate satisfaction and also comprehension of the role and place of parliament in the system of power bodies.

1. What makes you think that the idea of parliamentarism is one of the most attractive ideas?
2. As a really particular body what does Parliament influence?
3. Who was elected to parliament in 1990?

TASK 2

Put the verb into the correct form, present simple/continuous or past simple/continuous.

1. I (work) in a travel agency now. Before that I (work) in a shop.
2. I (walk) along the street when suddenly I (hear) footsteps behind me. Somebody (follow) me. I was frightened and I (start) to run.
3. Would you like a cigarette? 'No, thanks. I (not smoke).'
4. Catherine phoned me last night. She's on holiday in France. She (have) a great time and (not want) to come back.
5. Why (he/be) so selfish? He isn't usually like that.

TASK 3

Translate the following sentences from Ukrainian into English.

1. Які задачі ставить перед собою компанія на поточний рік?
2. Яка реклама визиває зацікавленість та змушує нас купувати певні товари та послуги?
3. Виконавчий директор має бути високо-організованим і пунктуальним.
4. Мене дуже цікавить розвиток рекламного ринку в Україні.
5. Хто працює головним менеджером у цьому відділі?

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